

CHIMAERA is a real-time, Multi-Spectral Imaging Sensor Scene Generator System for stimulating high-frame-rate sensor and projector systems in the 0.2-25.0 μm spectrum. It is designed to fully meet the scene generation requirements of a real-time hardware-in-the-loop (HWIL) laboratory environment.

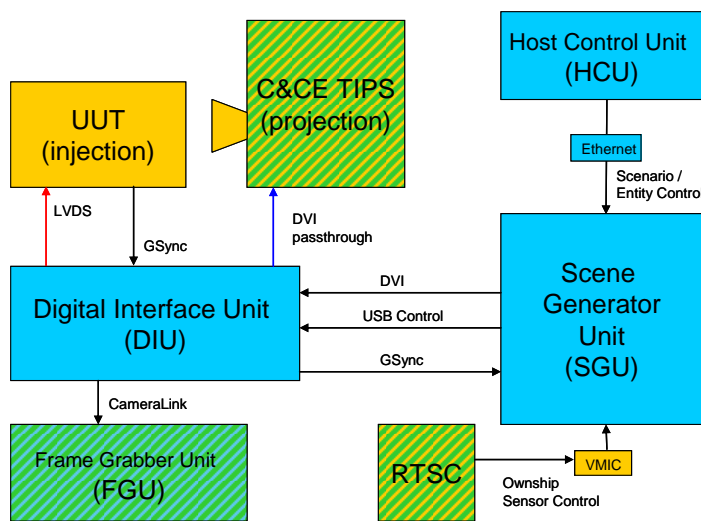
CHIMAERA consists of an integrated combination of unique subsystems, each with dedicated hardware and software components.

1. Chimaera Host Control Unit (HCU)

- GUI-based scenario and trajectory definition
- Scenario & sensor parameters to SGU via CIGI
- Position/orientation updates to SGU via CIGI.
- Automated configuration of SGU, DIU, and FGU
- Tools to generate matclassed terrains & 3D models
- Signature modeling tools

2. Chimaera Scene Generator Unit (SGU)

- Reads scenario, sensor, and entity updates from host via CIGI.
- Reads ownership sensor position/orientation updates from customer's Real-Time Simulation Computer (RTSC) via VMIC shared memory.
- Processes phenomenology and sensor physics to produce 16-24 bit DVI or DisplayPort imagery.
- Combined rack-mount KMM unit (Keyboard/Mouse/Monitor) available.



Key Features

- Multi-Spectral EO/IR Scene Stimulation
- Optical projection & digital injection modes
- Controllable target super-sampling
- Digital Injection Unit (LVDS, MIPI, CameraLink)
- Genlock-sync capability
- Render-from-source & database paging
- Special Effects: Flare, Smoke, Dust, Plume, Fire
- IR window aerodynamic heating
- Dynamic target thermal signatures
- At-Aperture 32-bit radiance capture
- GUI-based Scenario Creation
- Custom Sensor Optics, Detector, & Electronics
- 16-24 bit video @ 60-200Hz @ <3 frame latency
- Physics-based, spectral signature synthesis
- VMIC & CIGI real-time network interfaces
- On-the-fly Modtran-based atmospheric.
- Synchronized multi-channel capability
- Remote operation

3. Chimaera Digital Interface Unit (DIU)

- Produces TTL GSync signal to SGU graphics card
- Inputs genlocked video stream from scene generator and converts to LVDS or MIPI output for driving direct digital injection of customer's unit under test (UUT).
- Passes video stream to customer's IR scene projector.
- USB control from SGU or HCU specifies arbitrary gsync/frame rate, resolution, and windowing.
- CameraLink output
- Genlock source or passthrough

4. Chimaera Frame Grabber Unit (FGU)

- Captures high frame rate 16-24 bit video stream from scene generator for later playback.

5. Real-time Simulation Computer Emulator (RTSC)

- Emulates the Unit-under-test (UUT) flight motion feeds into VMIC (reading track file).

Multiple Chimaera systems may be genlock-synchronized for driving more than one channel simultaneously.



Configurable Hardware-in-the-Loop Image Generator for Advanced EO-IR Applications

CHIMAERA is a HWIL Image Generator for advanced EO-IR Applications, based upon JRM's *SigSim* and *SenSim* physics-based signature & sensor modeling libraries and the latest in real-time graphics hardware.

Complex Scenes

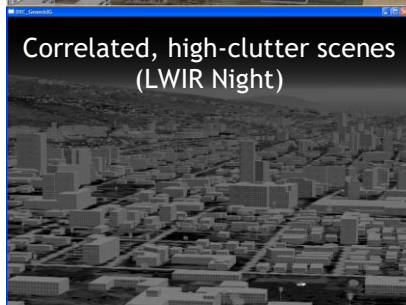
Easily load a complex 3D terrain database, completely specify any number of arbitrary sensors, atmospheric and weather conditions, and place 3D vehicle or human models in the scene, then display in real-time. Optional *Render-from-Source* technology allows on-the-fly database construction directly from raw satellite/aerial source data.



High Fidelity Simulation

CHIMAERA provides high-fidelity simulation of arbitrary imaging sensors in the UV through far IR (0.20-25.0 um) spectrum with highly-optimized, physics-based models for:

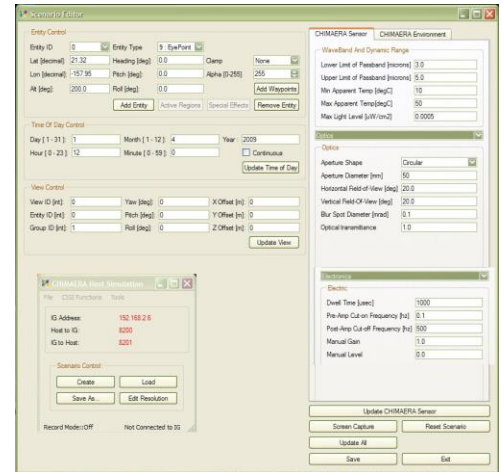
- Ephemeris
- Natural and man-made Irradiances
- Full transient, angle-dependent thermal modeling based on material properties & user-defined boundary conditions
- Spectral BRDF reflection
- Signature synthesis and Modtran-based atmospheric propagation modeling
- Special effects & countermeasures
- Physics-based sensor modeling, including all major optical, detector, and electronics effects such as:
 - o Diffraction and design blur
 - o 3rd order Optical Aberrations
 - o Motion & Platform Jitter Blur
 - o Gaussian, Poissan, 1/f noise
 - o NVG Haloing
 - o Scanning effects
 - o Gain, level, AGC



Conversion/Import tools also available for U.S. GFE simulators such as *Muses* & *Spirits*.

System Performance (16-bit DVI-D Single-link)

| Frame Rate (Hz) | Resolution (Typical) | Resolution (Max) |
|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 100 | 1024x1024 | 1024x1024 |
| 200 | 512x512 | 800x600 |
| 400 | 256x256 | 480x360 |



The Host Scenario Definition GUI and Xbox Trajectory Controller offer easy user interaction for all elements of CHIMAERA.

